

From S. F.:
Shinyo Maru, Jan. 10
For S. F.:
Chiyo Maru, Jan. 10.
From Vancouver:
Marama, Jan. 29.
For Vancouver:
Makura, Jan. 28.

Honolulu Star-Bulletin

3:30
Edition

Evening Bulletin, Est. 1882, No. 5438.
Hawaiian Star, Vol. XX, No. 6479.

12 PAGES—HONOLULU, TERRITORY OF HAWAII, WEDNESDAY, JAN. 8, 1913.—12 PAGES.

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

TELLS OF MONSTER SHIPPING TRUST

FREAR IS AGAINST PROPOSED "TEST"

In his Annual Report Governor Deals Hard Blows at the Dillingham-Burnett Measure now Pending Before Congress—Takes up Many Other Matters

Hawaii's reason for opposing the literacy test proposed in the Dillingham-Burnett immigration bill, now before congress, are set forth most strongly by Governor Frear, in his annual report to Secretary of the Interior Fisher, which was sent to Washington some months ago and has just recently been released for general publication.

The entire report is much larger and more comprehensive than any ever before made of the territory's progress during a fiscal year, and covers 101 pages, exclusive of maps and pictures. Comprehensive tables, reviewing almost every line of commercial and governmental endeavor are given, but two features, which stand out with pre-eminent interest at the present time, are the Territorial Executive's recommendations concerning immigration legislation and his table showing the finances of the counties. The table for the latter is shown on page 11.

Under the head "Needed Legislation," on page 9 of his report, Governor Frear says:

"Legislation, if any should be enacted imposing a literacy test upon immigrants, should except from the test Caucasian immigrants. To Hawaii, with appropriate provisions to prevent Hawaii from being made a stepping stone for the migration of illiterates to the mainland. The same reasons that are deemed to make advisable a literacy test in the case of immigration to the mainland call for the absence of such a test in the case of Caucasian immigration to Hawaii. Immigration from Europe to the mainland is largely of self-selected single men, while that to Hawaii is almost exclusively of government-selected agricultural families, whose children, as experience has shown, quickly become educated, worthy American citizens. Local conditions also in Hawaii differ from those on the mainland, and if only illiterates could be introduced the Americanization of the islands would not be as rapid as would otherwise be the case."

Taking up other matters on which the governor thinks legislative action should be had, he continues:

To Amend Land Laws
"The land laws should be amended in several respects. Settlement associations should be permitted to take homesteads under special homestead agreements as well as under right-of-purchase leases and cash freehold agreements. The special homestead agreement is the best form of agreement for the homesteading of improved and other highly valuable lands, and it is those kind of lands that are most sought by settlement associations. The list of eligible lands for which special homesteads can be made for other than homestead purposes is too limited and should be extended so as to include other objects, such as hospitals, telegraph lines, etc., of a quasi-public nature. The provision that upon the application of twenty-five persons leased lands shall be withdrawn for homesteading as soon as the then-growing crops have been harvested, should be modified so as to at least make it discretionary to postpone the withdrawal until the first ratoon crop of a then-growing crop shall have been harvested, because, in some cases, on account of the amount of fertilizer required, the profit is chiefly from the ratoon crop and unless this can be secured to the lessee the land cannot be leased as an adequate rental until it is desired for homestead purposes. The provision that the proceeds of sales and leases of public lands shall be available for surveying and opening homesteads should be enlarged so that such proceeds may be available also for the construction of homestead roads."

(Continued on Page 3)

Special prices on SAFES till Jan. 1st to make room for new stock.

H. E. HENDRICK, LTD.
Merchant and Alakea. Phone 2618

FISHER'S REPORT TELLS FULLY OF HAWAII

In his annual report to the president Secretary of the Interior Walter L. Fisher devotes nearly three closely written pages to the Territory of Hawaii, or about three times as much space as has been given the islands in similar reports to the nation's head in past years. The report was completed December 2 and the first copy has just reached Governor Frear.

The secretary refers briefly to his visit to the territory, the remainder of his report being a synopsis of Governor Frear's report to him. Of Hawaii he says:

"During the past summer, in the performance of official duty, I had occasion to visit the Territory of Hawaii and to conduct an investigation into the economic conditions existing there, especially as these conditions affect the disposition and development of the public lands, and the character and conduct of the transportation facilities, upon which the development of these lands largely depend. A series of daily public hearings extending over nearly four weeks was stenographically reported, but the transcript has not yet been received at the office of the Department. It is my intention to comment further upon this investigation in a future report to you. In any event the record of the inquiry will be filed in the department, and contains much information which should be of value in the future administration of the affairs of the Territory."

More than usual attention was given to the public health, which is one of the largest subjects with which the Territorial government has to do. The more important special features of the year were a vigorous mosquito campaign in Honolulu, following the first and only case of yellow fever that has occurred in the territory, and a rat campaign in the districts of Hilo and Hamakua on the island of Hawaii, in consequence of plague having become endemic in those districts.

The federal military forces have been increased. Work has proceeded rapidly on the Pearl Harbor naval station, the dredging of the harbor channel was completed, and the flagship California of the Pacific Fleet entered the harbor to the naval station. The fleet of the second division of that fleet visited Palmyra Island for the purpose of confirming the title of the United States to it as a part of the Territory of Hawaii.

GOV. NORRIS WILL GET BOOST FOR M'CANDLESS

Governor Edwin Lee Norris of Montana, mentioned as a possibility for secretary of the interior, will probably be surprised in a few days to get from Hawaii a strong endorsement of L. L. McCandless for the executive chair of this territory.

The reason is that the supporters of Mr. McCandless are of the kind that make hay while the sun shines, when it comes to booming their chief. Seeing in this morning's dispatches that Governor Norris has been unanimously recommended for the interior portfolio by the legislature of Montana, the McCandless forces at once began drawing up endorsements which will be sent to Gov. Norris so that if he is named to succeed Walter L. Fisher, he will not lack for knowing who Mr. McCandless is and what he is groomed and boomed for. John H. Wilson, national committeeman for Hawaii, is expected to write a letter to Gov. Norris urging McCandless as the man for the place.

SUGAR

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Jan. 7.—Beets: 88 analysis, 98. 2d. Parity, 3.32 cents. Previous quotation, 98. 2.1-4d.

Even an ear specialist could never make some people hear the voice of conscience.

NEW BOARD CUTS \$7,000 IN SALARIES

More Work on Roads Will Be Feature of Bourbon Administration

More than seven thousand dollars, saved during the first six months of 1913 by the new board of supervisors, through the cutting-down of salary charges, is to be reinvested in road work throughout the city and county of Honolulu.

The new board's budget for the first six months of 1913 is \$335,590. The retiring board's budget for the last six months of 1912 was \$287,817. The new board, therefore, is spending \$47,773 more for six months than the old board.

The increased expense, however, is in the increase of road work in the various districts of the city and county. The following table shows the total amounts of the new and old budget spent on road work for the two periods compared—the present six months and the last six months:

Honolulu:

1913	\$ 72,000.00
1912	32,160.00

Ewa:

1913	\$ 10,500.00
1912	1,800.00

Waimanalo:

1913	\$ 2,400.00
1912	2,400.00

Wahiawa:

1913	\$ 6,000.00
1912	6,000.00

Koolaula:

1913	\$ 6,000.00
1912	1,950.00

Koolapoko:

1913	\$ 4,500.00
1912	1,500.00

Waimanalo:

1913	\$ 600.00
1912	500.00

The following table shows how much more the present board is spending in the six-months' period per district than the old board spent:

Honolulu \$ 39,840.00

Ewa 8,700.00

Waimanalo 4,050.00

Wahiawa 3,000.00

Koolaula 100.00

Koolapoko 55,690.00

Waimanalo 35,690.00

The new board is spending \$55,690 more on road work than the old board spent in its last six months. The new board is spending a total of only \$47,773 more than the old board, and the difference between these two figures shows that the board has cut down in other expenses more than seven thousand dollars, \$7,917, to be exact.

The budget for the six months' period ending June 30, 1913, showing in detail the high of city and county expenditure, is published in the advertising columns of page 8 of this issue.

MARCELLINO DROPPED FROM AUDITOR'S OFFICE

A. Q. (Tony) Marcellino is the only Republican city hall employee who is dropped immediately by the incoming Democratic administration with the exception of the men in the road department, where there is a thorough shaking-up. Marcellino has been a clerk in the auditor's office. The board has no authority to dismiss him, but it got the same effect by simply dropping the salary off the position in the semi-annual budget, and Marcellino was thus forced out.

The county clerk's office was rather looking for one man to be separated from his salary, but the board did not do it. The road department is shaken from the bottom almost to the top.

JOB FOR CALDWELL

Road Supervisor Caldwell appeared bright and cheerful this morning despite the action of the board in appointing his successor last night. He smiled when asked what he intends doing.

"I have accepted a post with the Honolulu Construction and Draying Company," he said, "and expect to start work for that concern February 1. Please print this so my friends will stop worrying about my future."

Harvard university will receive \$30,000 under the will of Mrs. Caroline B. Allen of Dorchester, Mass.

VICEROY OUT OF DANGER



BARON CHARLES HARDINGE, who rules India for the King of England (lower left), and his plucky wife, who sat by his side when an Indian fanatic hurled a bomb that dangerously injured His Excellency. Now that the strain is over she is reported in a state of collapse.

LOCAL GARRISONS ARE SOON TO PASS FIVE THOUSAND MARK

Coming of Colored Infantry and Coast Artillery Organizations Brings Grand Total Up to 274 Commissioned and 5088 Enlisted Strength—Oahu's Military Importance Grows

With the arrival of the Twenty-fifth Infantry and three additional companies of coast artillery, due here next week, the army of Oahu will get a large increase in numbers which puts this department, soon to become an independent territorial unit of the military organization, far up on the scale of relative importance.

On June 31 of last year, the strength of the garrison of Oahu was 3,969, according to the report of the secretary of war. Presuming that it is about the same today, the additional troops will bring the grand total up to 5,230 officers and men, more than one-fifth the entire strength of the regular army of the United States prior to the Spanish war.

The four colored regiments of the army are already recruited up to the full authorized strength, and in fact every one of them has a waiting list of men anxious to enlist when a vacancy occurs. This means that there will be no gaps in the ranks of the Twenty-fifth when it lands on Hawaiian soil. The authorized strength of a company of coast artillery is 191 men, but for Hawaii alone this number is raised by eleven men, making 115 enlisted and three commissioned for each of the three companies that are now on their way here.

The addition of the coming troops will bring the garrison of Oahu up to the following strength: One full regiment of cavalry, three full regiments of infantry, one battalion of field artillery, five companies of coast artillery, one company of engineers,

five regimental bands, and auxiliary sanitary and signal troops somewhat short of the proper proportion for this number of men. These organizations actually mean more rifles and sabres than would be the case if the troops were stationed in continental United States, for in Hawaii and the Canal Zone, an infantry company on a peace footing consists of 72 instead of 65 enlisted men, and a troop of cavalry of 70, instead of 65. There is also the addition of 11 men per company for the five coast artillery companies.

More Than 5000
The following figures will not come far from representing the strength of the army here after the departure of the Fifth Cavalry:

Twelve troops of cavalry—50 officers and 964 enlisted men.

Thirty-six companies of infantry—150 officers and 2541 enlisted men.

Half a regiment of field artillery—24 officers and 438 enlisted men.

Five companies of coast artillery, and post and district staff—20 officers and 536 enlisted men.

One company of engineers and post staff—6 officers and 159 men.

Sanitary and signal troops—140 men.

Department staff and quartermaster corps—9 officers.

Sanitary and signal troops—About 15 officers and 118 men.

Total commissioned and enlisted strength, Department of Hawaii—5,230.

Plenty of Tentage

War department orders received this morning show that the Twenty-fifth Infantry and 10th, 68th and 75th companies of coast artillery, are directed to bring an allowance of camp equipment and tentage sufficient for a permanent camp. This is considerably more than the regulation field allowance per regiment and company, and the order means that the incoming troops can live under canvas with some degree of comfort.

IMPORTER TELLS OF GIANT OF COMBINES

New Yorker Informs House Committee That There is an International Maritime Octopus That Grips World's Trade Even Closer Than Railroads Hold Commerce of United States

(Associated Press Cable)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 8.—The House marine committee today listened to an astonishing statement of fact from one of the most prominent of New York's shippers and importers. W. H. Douglas, a leading figure in the mercantile circles of Gotham appeared before the committee and declared that there is in existence a monster shipping trust that controls the entire trade of the world, swaying it as the masters of the trust will, even more completely and surely than does the railroad trust of the United States away the destinies of the commerce of this country. Mr. Douglas was pined with question by the members of the committee and gave some startling figures in support of his contention.

Three Survive Wreck

ASTORIA, Or., Jan. 8.—Three men survive the wreck of the tanker Rosecrans, on Peacock shoals north of this city. Two drowned, almost dead parcels of humanity were brought ashore here today by a crew of life savers that had been working for hours in an effort to get near enough to the stranded vessel to pitch a line aboard. The other came ashore on a plank. He had been clinging to the rigging, when a monster combor tore him loose. He was a good swimmer and struggled amid the smother until he reached a plank. Then, floating on his bit of board, and swimming, he managed to cover the seven miles of angry water that stretched between him and the coast.

Dismantle Adrianople

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 8.—Dispatches to the foreign office today from Edward Gray, England's minister of state for foreign affairs, made the proposal that the powers permit Turkey to retain Adrianople, after it has been dismantled as a military stronghold, and evacuated by its garrison. The proposal will be submitted to the Sultan.

SERBIA RESIGNS POINT

LONDON, Jan. 8.—The Serbian plenipotentiaries today announced their intention of resigning from their demands for a port on the Adriatic. This step, entirely unexpected, it is believed will prove a long move toward peace.

More Certificates for Oil Magnate

NEW YORK, Jan. 8.—If William Rockefeller testifies regarding the mysterious doings of the so-called money trust before the House committee that is investigating the alleged octopus, it will not be for lack of doctors' certificates to prove him unable. Never was there a more hopeless cripple, mental and physical, than is the multi-millionaire, and brother of John D., the richest man in the world. The Rockefeller physicians today filed with the authorities another certificate. This time they declare that Rockefeller will probably never speak again owing to the sickness of his throat and larynx. They add that a nervous trembling of his hands prohibits the very idea of his writing the answers to the committee's questions.

Indian Viceroy Improving

DELHI, Hindustan, Jan. 8.—Baron Charles Hardinge, viceroy of India, is rapidly improving from the injuries he sustained when a bomb, hurled by a native fanatic disabled him as he was entering this city. Lady Hardinge has been nursing her husband, but now that he is considered completely out of danger, is reported to have collapsed from the nervous strain under which she has been laboring.

Cold Wave Sweep East

DENVER, Colo., Jan. 8.—The cold wave that has been covering the entire west reached here this morning early and the thermometer dropped by rapid stages to the unprecedented low level of 54 degrees below freezing point. The water supply of the city is threatened, and the damage done by bursting water pipes and main has been large. At least three unknown tramps suffered death from the cold. A high wind is raging.

McCarthy To File Bonds

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 8.—F. H. McCarthy announced today that he is now ready to file with the United States circuit court the \$240,000 demanded as a bail bond for the release of Olaf Tveitmo and Eugene Clancy, pending the new hearing of their case. McCarthy said that he had little trouble raising the cash.

Snow Storm In California

SACRAMENTO, California, Jan. 8.—Snow began falling here today, for the first time in many years. The wind is high, blowing the flakes in swirls and spirals that make the tourists from the east homesick. The temperature began to rise slightly when the snow began to fall.

Huge Wad For Chance

CHICAGO, Jan. 8.—Frank Farrell, owner of the New York American League club, announced today that he has signed Frank Chance, as manager of the club at a salary of \$25,000 a year, and five per cent of the club's earnings. This is many thousands higher than any salary ever paid to a club manager before.

The regular meeting of the board of trustees of the chamber of commerce will be held at 3 o'clock this afternoon in the board rooms in the Stangenwald building.

Customs Collector E. R. Stackpole this morning was appointed by Judge Whitney to serve as administrator of the estate of Charles Kanuha Kapaeali.